

Your Local Real Estate Snapshot



Orange County
2021 Forecast & Housing Update



Expectations

HE LOS ANGELES HOUSING REPORT

VALUES GOING UP

October 19, 2020

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The Los Angeles County housing market will remain a Hot Seller's Market for the remainder of 2020 and into the New Year, paving the way for persistent appreciation.



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Appreciation

With strong demand and an incredibly low inventory, the market will continue to lean heavily in favor of sellers, resulting in home values rising.

One of the most popular toy fads of the 1980's was the Cabbage Patch Doll. The dolls were a "must have" for Christmas. Eager parents flocked to stores only to be met with empty shelves. Tactical shoppers knew when shipments would arrive and would be the first in line to purchase as soon as the dolls were unloaded from the truck. It was common for people to offer \$100 or more in the parking lot for a Cabbage Patch Doll that was still in the shopping cart in route to the family car. They retailed for \$30. Why would someone pay over three times the original price for a doll? It was simple supply and demand. Coleco could not manufacture and ship enough dolls to match the unquenchable demand. As a result, retailers charged more for the dolls suggested MSRP and prices went up.

When there is a scarcity of something popular for sale, the price goes up. More people are desirous of a good than the number of goods available. If that sounds familiar, it is from the echoing lecture halls of Econ 101. It is basic supply and demand. When very little supply is matched with unbelievably strong demand, prices go up. That is precisely what is occurring in the housing market today.

There is a scarcity of homes for sale. Multiple offers are the norm. It is not uncommon to hear that 15 offers are generated on a home that just hit the market. When this occurs, a bidding war ensues. It is as if a mini auction occurs. The highest and best offer wins and 14 buyers must go back to the drawing board and continue their search for a home. More buyers are desirous of homes than the number of homes available. As a result, home values have been on the rise since June. That is when the Expected Market Time (the time between pounding in the FOR-SALE sign to opening escrow) first dropped below 60-day threshold, a Hot Seller's Market.

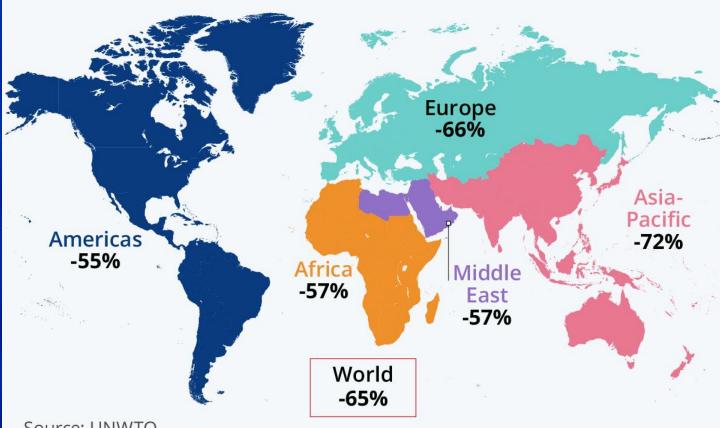
The Expected Market Time is the speed of the market. The lower the Expected Market Time, the faster the market. It takes into consideration both the current inventory of homes available to purchase and buyers demand to pull the trigger and buy a home (the last 30-days of pending sales). Today, it sits at 49 days, far below the 60-day threshold that indicates a Hot Seller's Market, a market where sellers get to call the shots and values are on the rise.

In order to arrive at 49-days, it takes a low supply and strong demand. Today's active listing inventory is at 10,846 homes, its lowest level for this time of the year since 2012. Today's demand is at 6,705, the highest mark for this time of the year since 2012. The last time it was a Hot Seller's Market in mid-October, less than 60-days, was back in 2012 when it reached 45 days.

	Hottest Market Since 2012								
	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Current Actives	10,846	12,952	15,111	11,608	13,636	14,233	15,245	12,964	10,703
Demand (Last 30 Days Pendings)	6,705	5,039	4,541	5,518	5,427	5,565	4,535	4,827	7,077

COVID-19's Crushing Impact **On International Tourism**

Change in international tourist arrivals from January through June 2020 vs. 2019



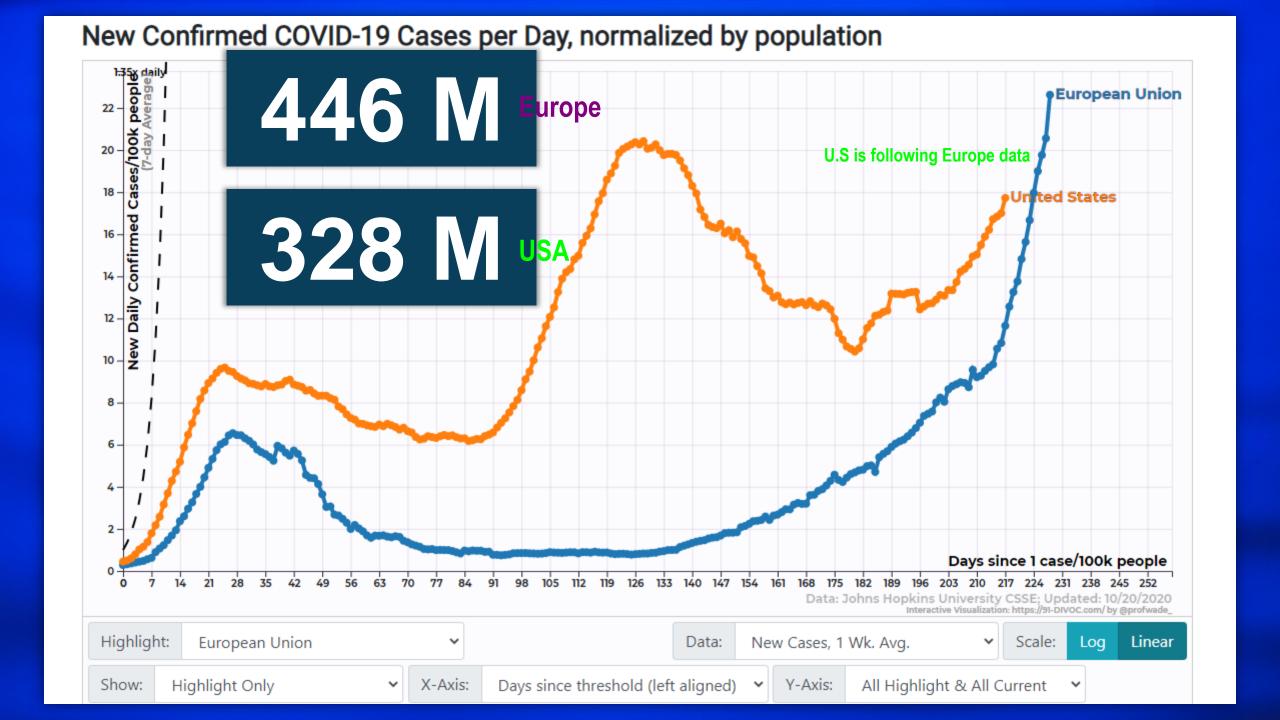
Source: UNWTO







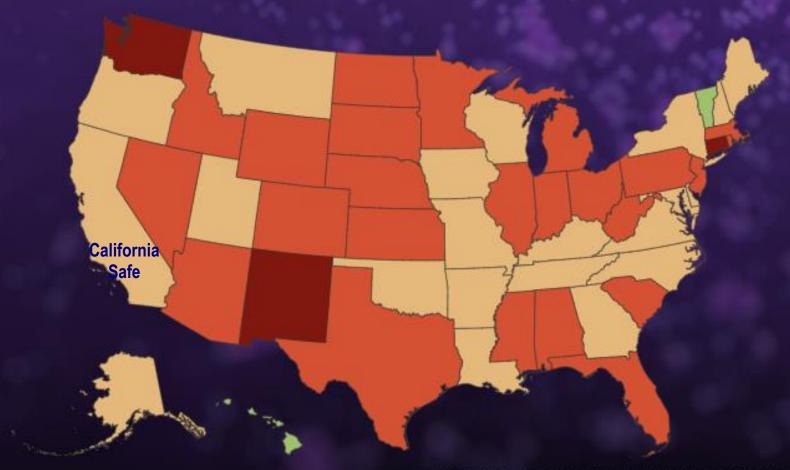




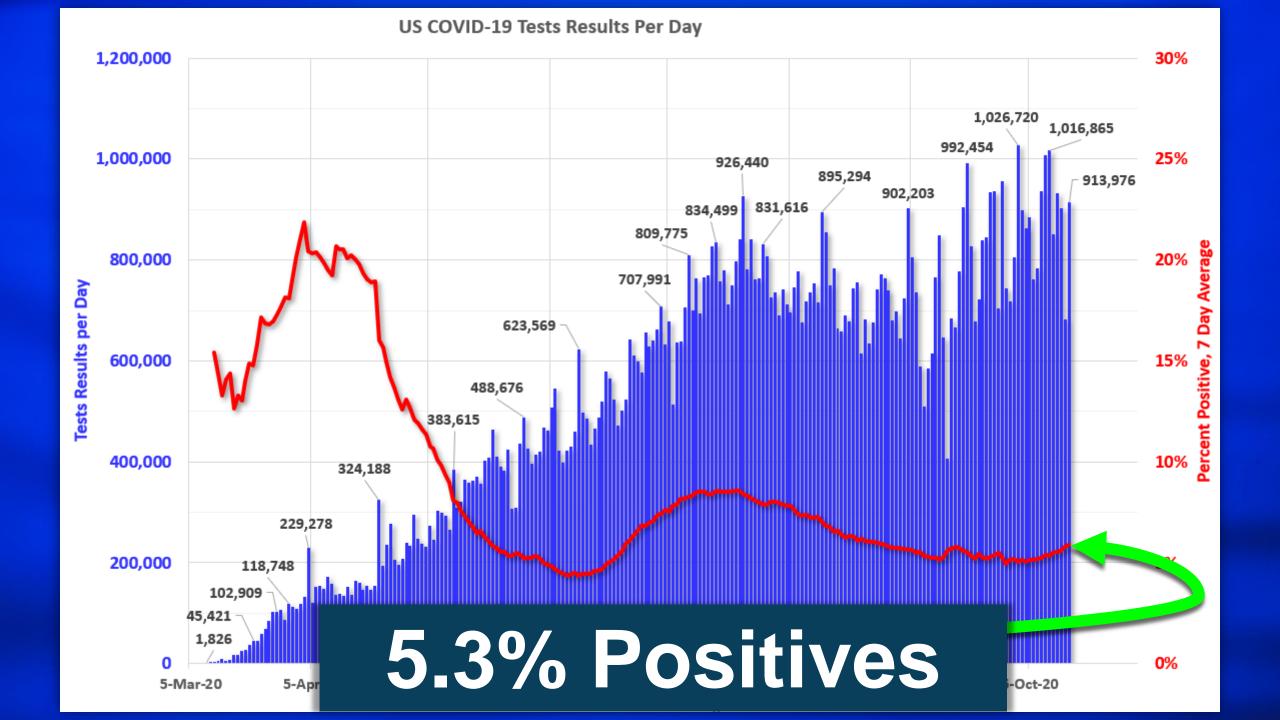
New Confirmed COVID-19 Cases per Day 1.35x daily U.S. United States 55k 35k 30k 25k 20k 15k 8,300,000 58,000 10k 5k 105 112 119 126 175 182 189 196 203 210 217 224 231 70 91 98 133 77 140 147 154 161 168 Data: Johns Hopkins University CSSE; Updated: 10/20/2020 Interactive Visualization: https://91-DIVOC.com/ by @profwade Highlight: **United States** New Cases, 1 Wk. Avg. Scale: Linear Data: Log All Highlight & All Current Animate **Highlight Only** Days since threshold (left aligned) Y-Axis: Show: X-Axis:

CORONAVIRUS IN THE UNITED STATES NEW CASES IN PAST WEEK VS PREVIOUS WEEK

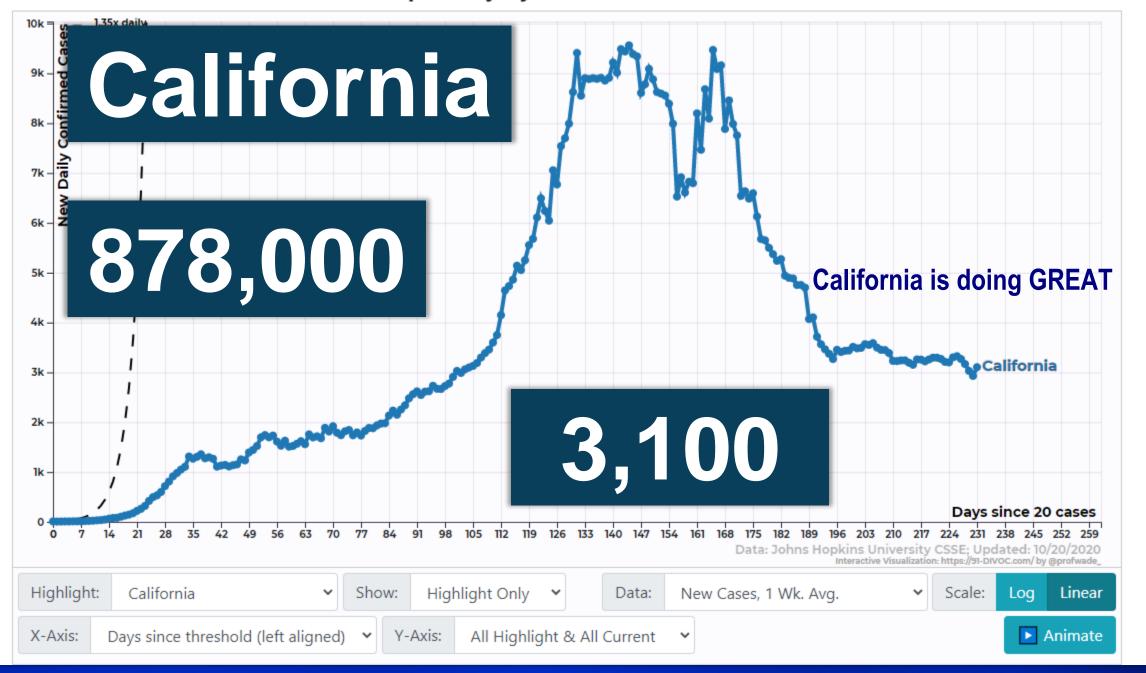
- 3 ▲ 50%+
- 24 🛦 10-50%
- 21 STEADY
- 2 ▼ 10-50%
- 0 ▼ 50%+



SOURCE: JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY



New Confirmed COVID-19 Cases per Day by US States/Territories





Reopening Tiers

Current Tier	Los Angeles County	Orange County	Riverside County	San Bernardino County	San Diego County
New Cases	7.6	4.6	9.2	10.3	6.8
Positive Tests %	3.7%	3.5%	5.9%	6.5%	3.0%
Health Equity Metric	6.0%	6.5%	7.7%	8.7%	5.7%
Movement			YIKES!		





Primary Mortgage Market Survey®

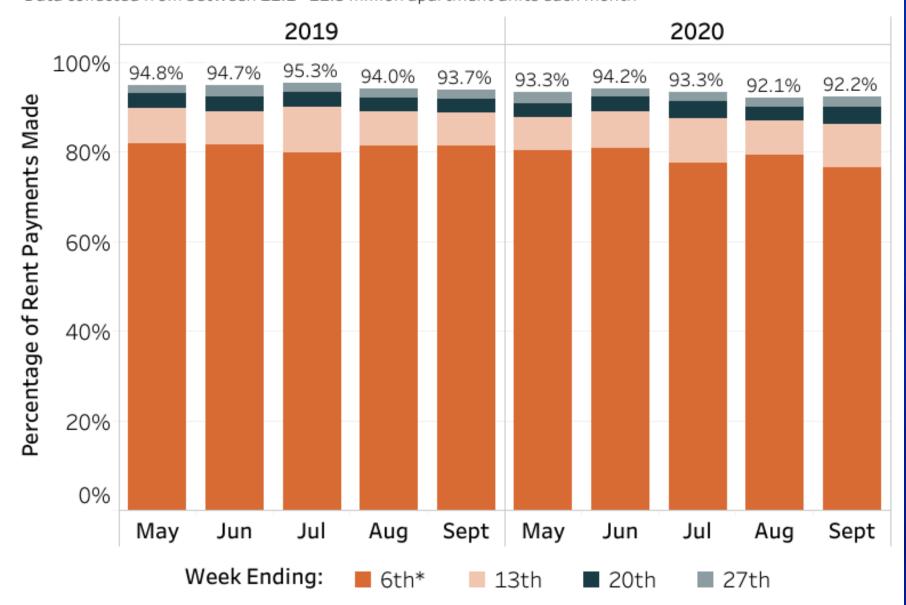
U.S. weekly average mortgage rates as of 10/15/2020





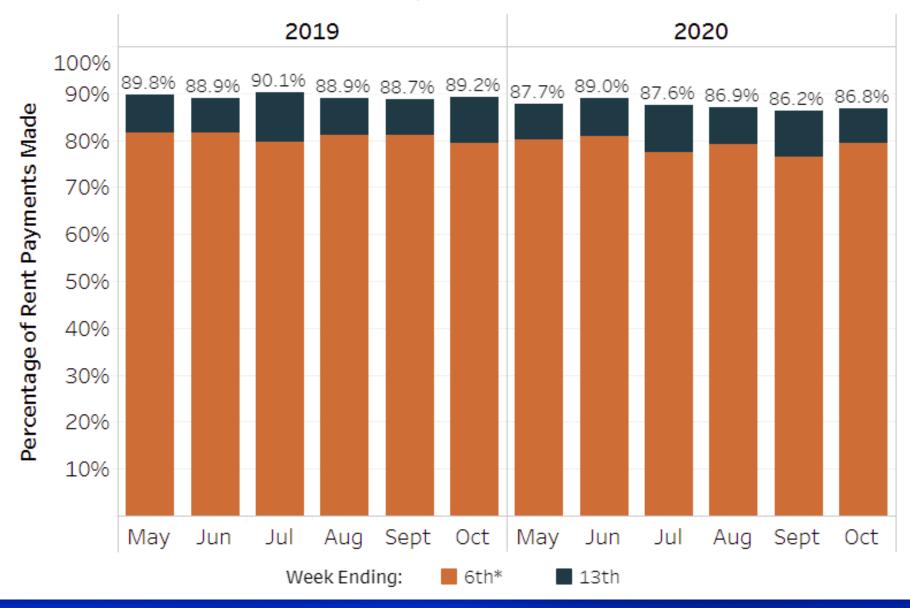
Rent Payment Tracker: Weekly Results

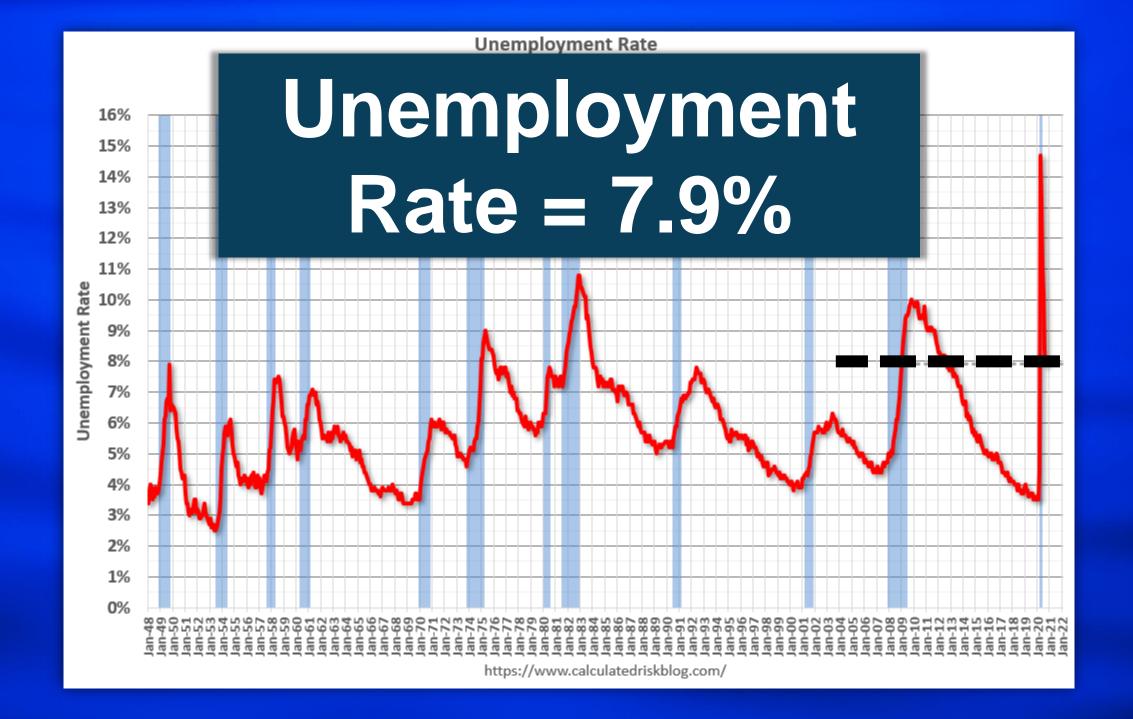
**Data collected from between 11.1 - 11.5 million apartment units each month



Rent Payment Tracker: Weekly Results

**Data collected from between 11.1 - 11.5 million apartment units each month



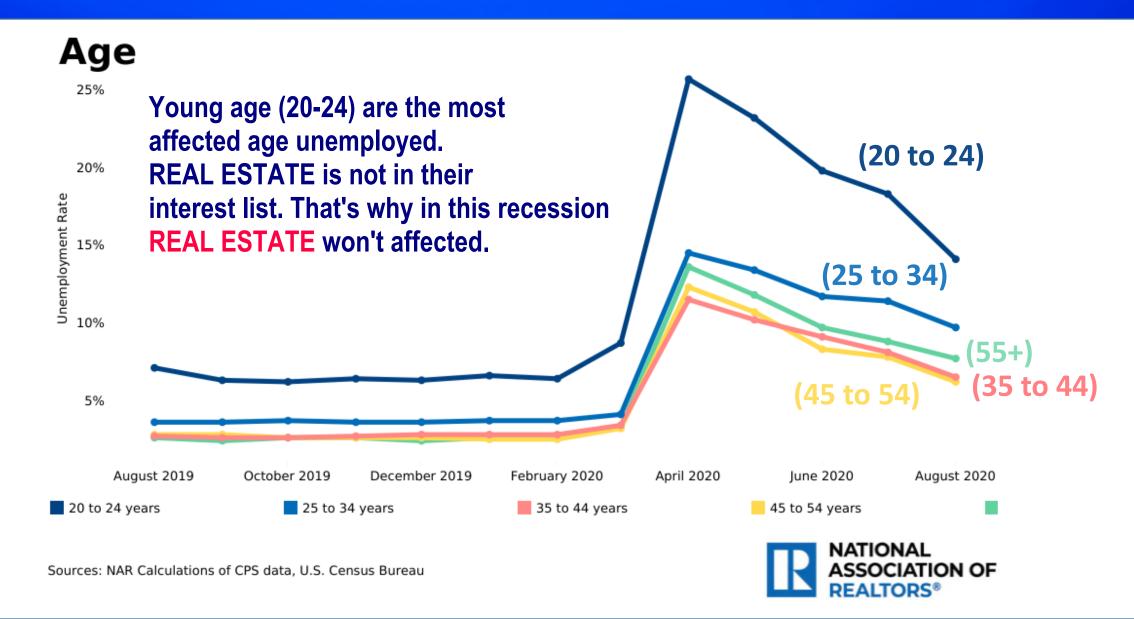


Unemployment Comparison

Recession	Number of Months Unemployment Greater Than or Equal to 9%		
Great Depression	108 Months		
Great Recession	30 Months		
1980's Oil Recession	19 Months		
2020 Recession	4 Months		

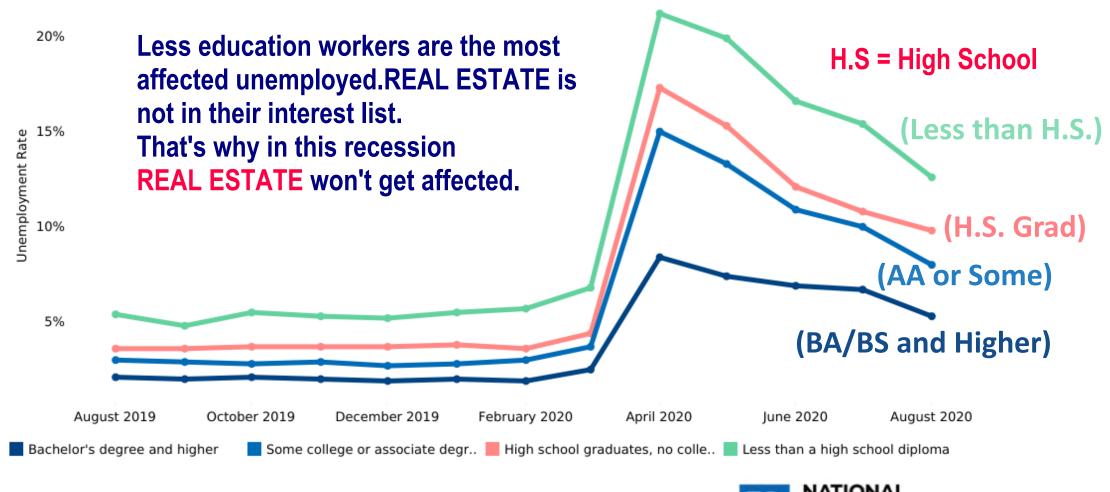


Unemployment Rate



Unemployment Rate

Education

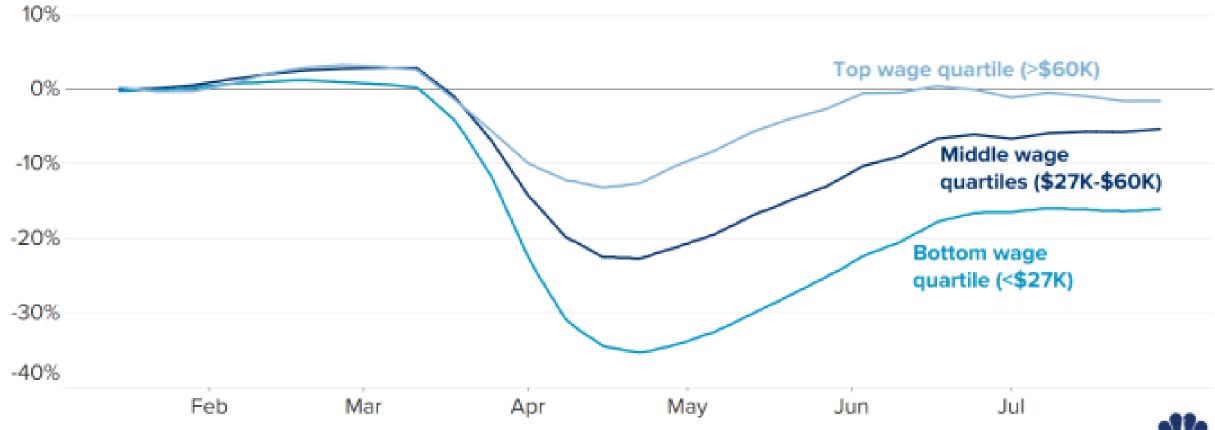




Unemployment Rate

Employment by income level

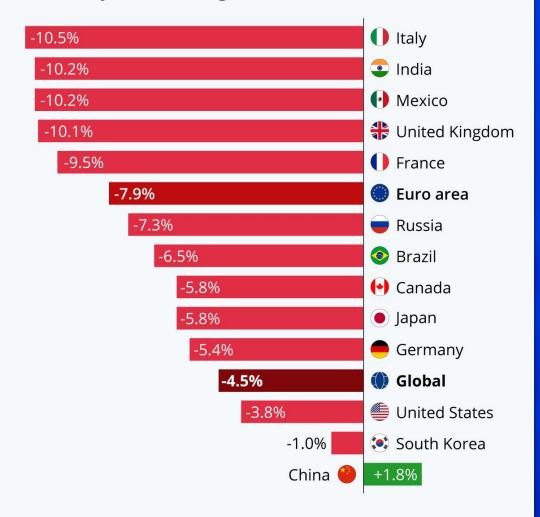
Change in employment rates, indexed to January 4-January 31, 2020





How Hard Will GDP Be Hit in 2020?

Year-on-year real GDP growth forecasts for 2020



Source: OECD

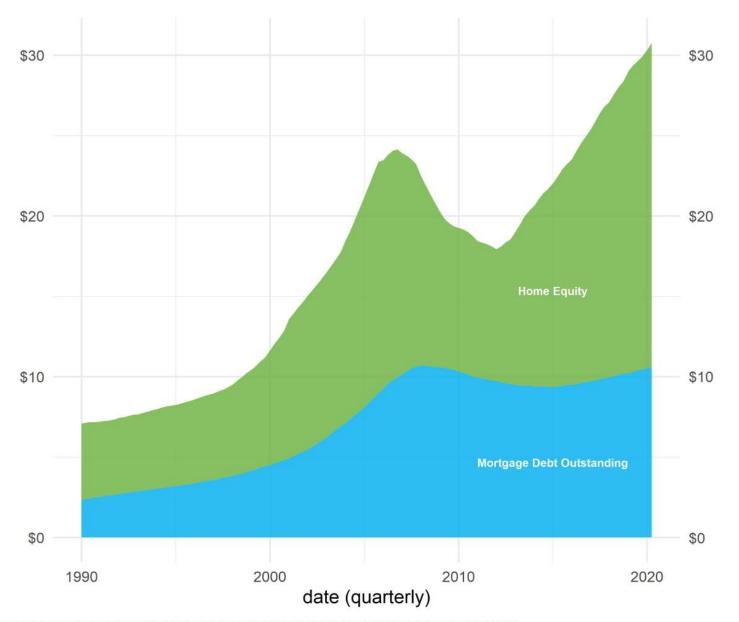




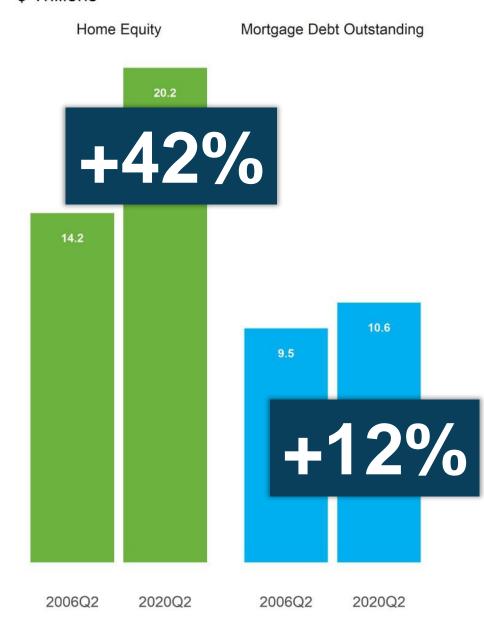




Total value of U.S. real esate held by households \$ Trillions



Comparing 2020Q2 to 2006Q2 \$ Trillions



U.S. Retail Sales Return to Pre-Pandemic Levels

Monthly retail and food services sales in the United States (seasonally adjusted)*



^{*} August 2020 figure represents an advance estimate based on a subsample of the Census Bureau's full retail and food services sample Source: U.S. Census Bureau



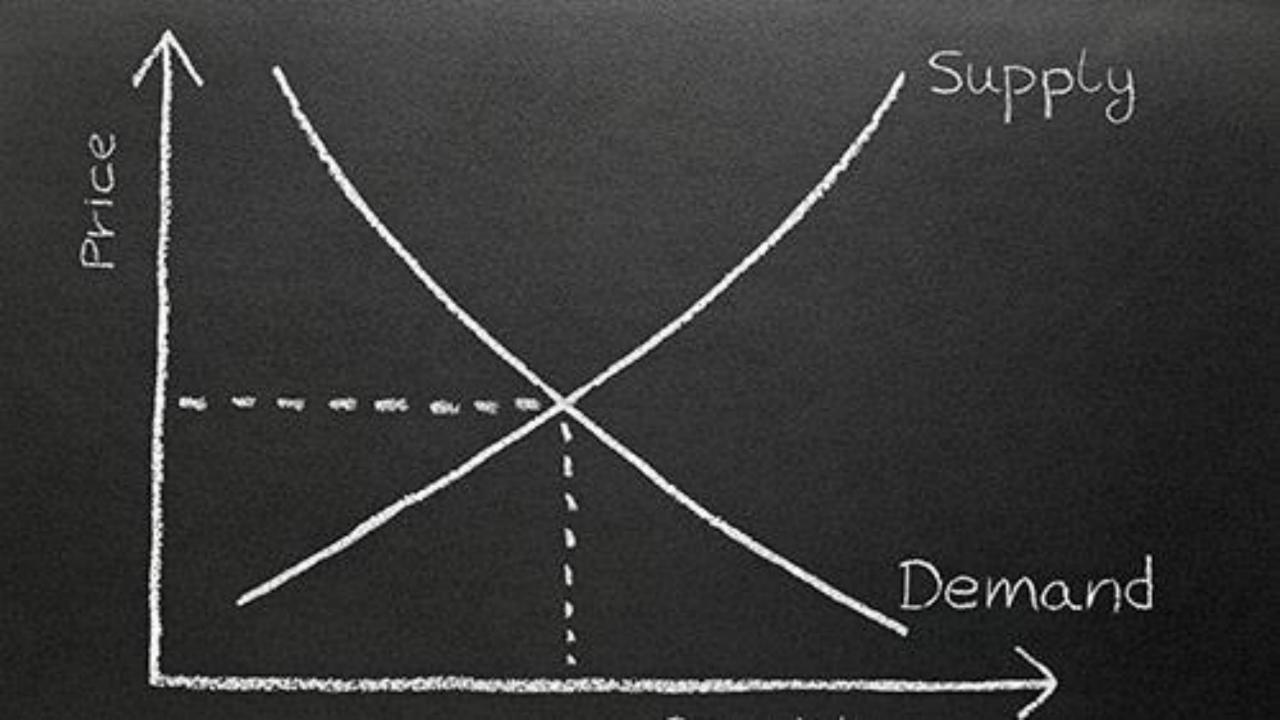




The Orange County Market



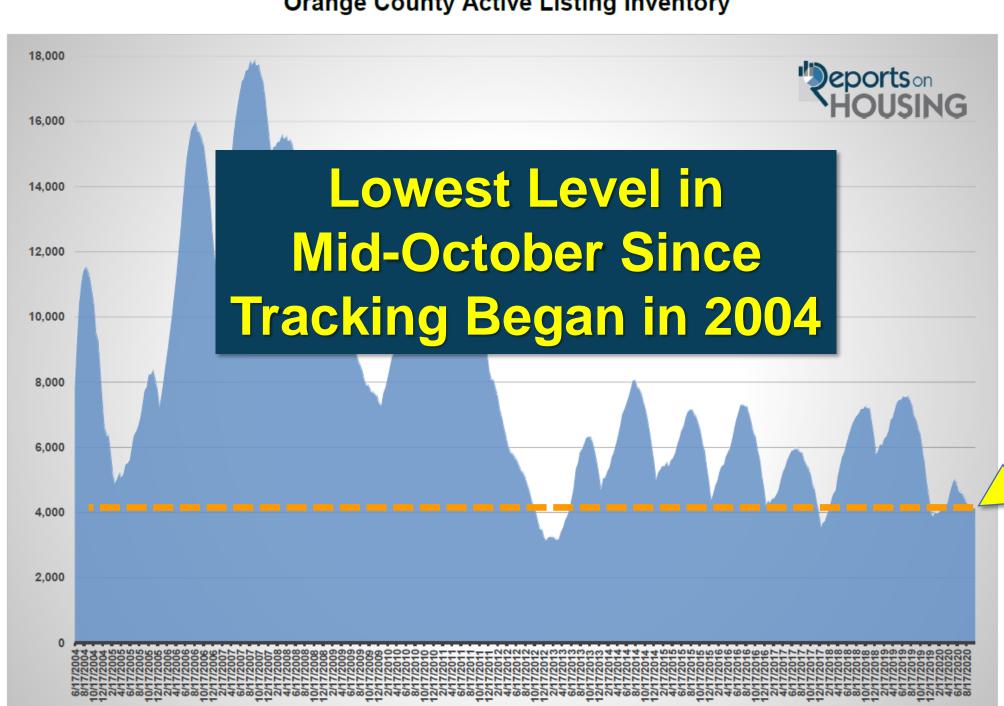


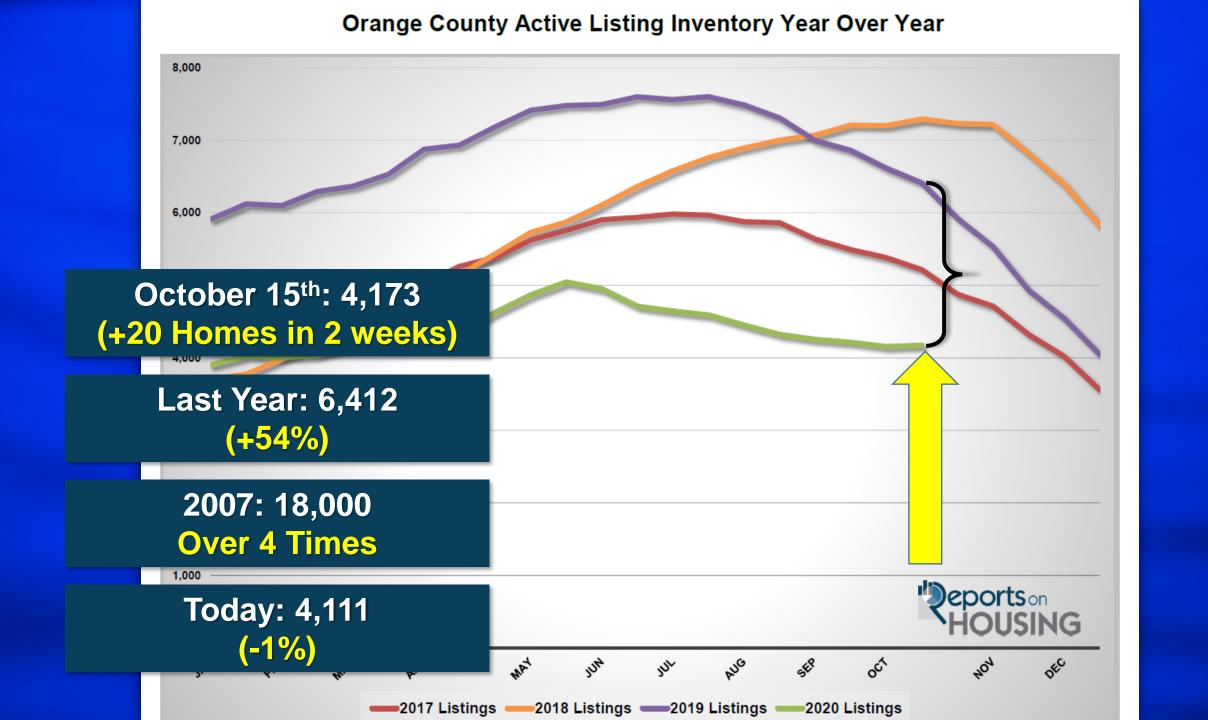


Orange County Housing Supply

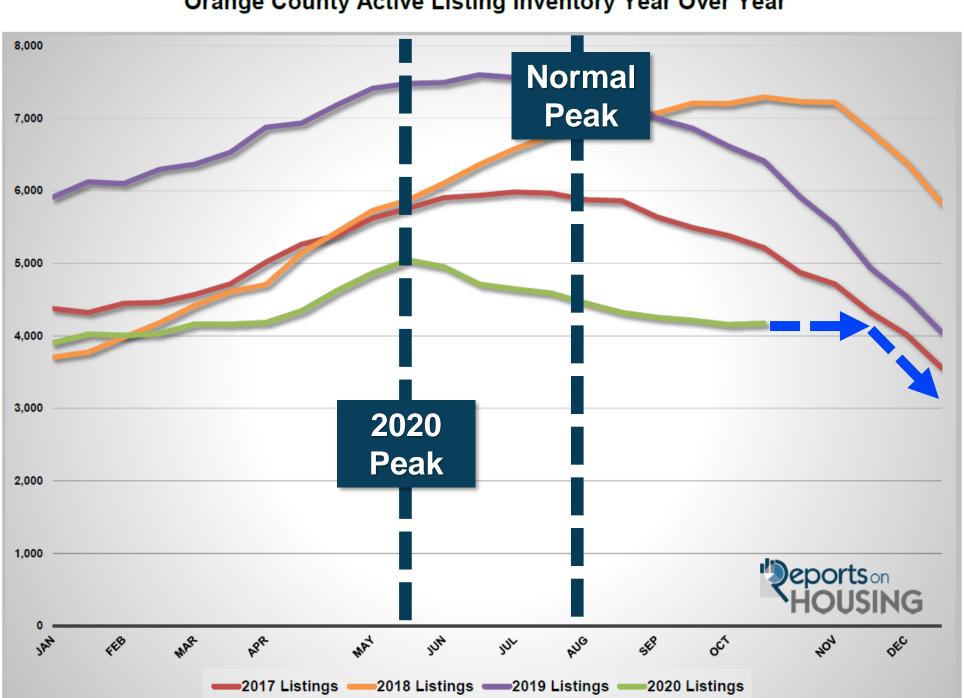


Orange County Active Listing Inventory





Orange County Active Listing Inventory Year Over Year











Year Over Year Inventory

	Current Actives	Active Inventory	Year Over
	10/15/2020	10/17/2019	Year
Los Angeles County	10,846	12,952	-16%
Orange County	4,173	6,412	-35%
Riverside County	4,370	8,462	-48%
San Bernardino County	2,626	6,335	-59%
San Diego County	3,976	6,932	-43%
SOCAL TOTALS	25,991	41,093	-37%

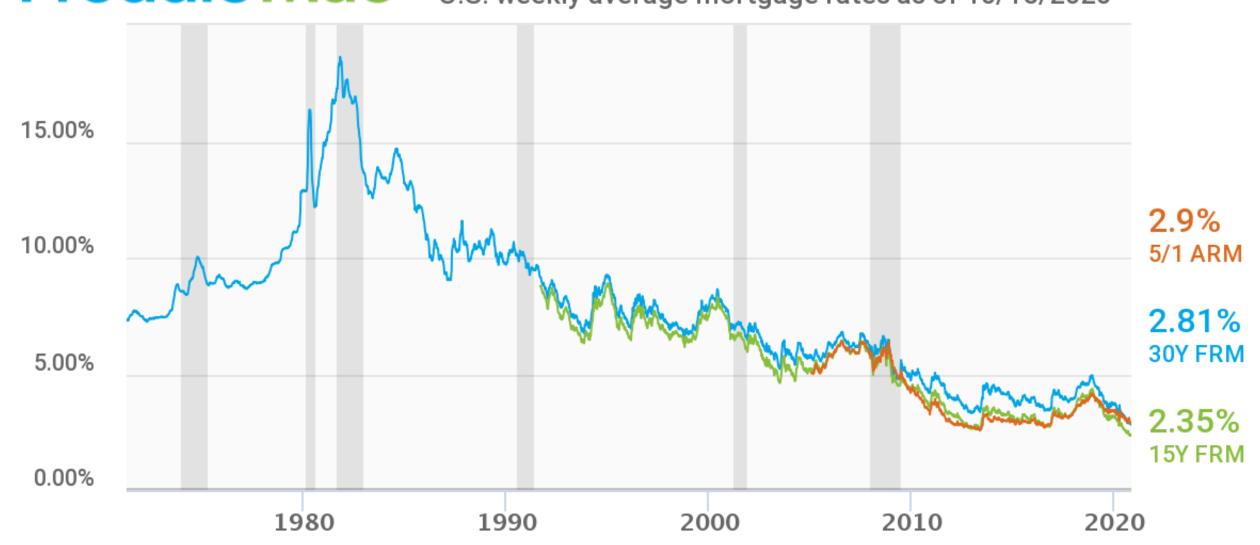


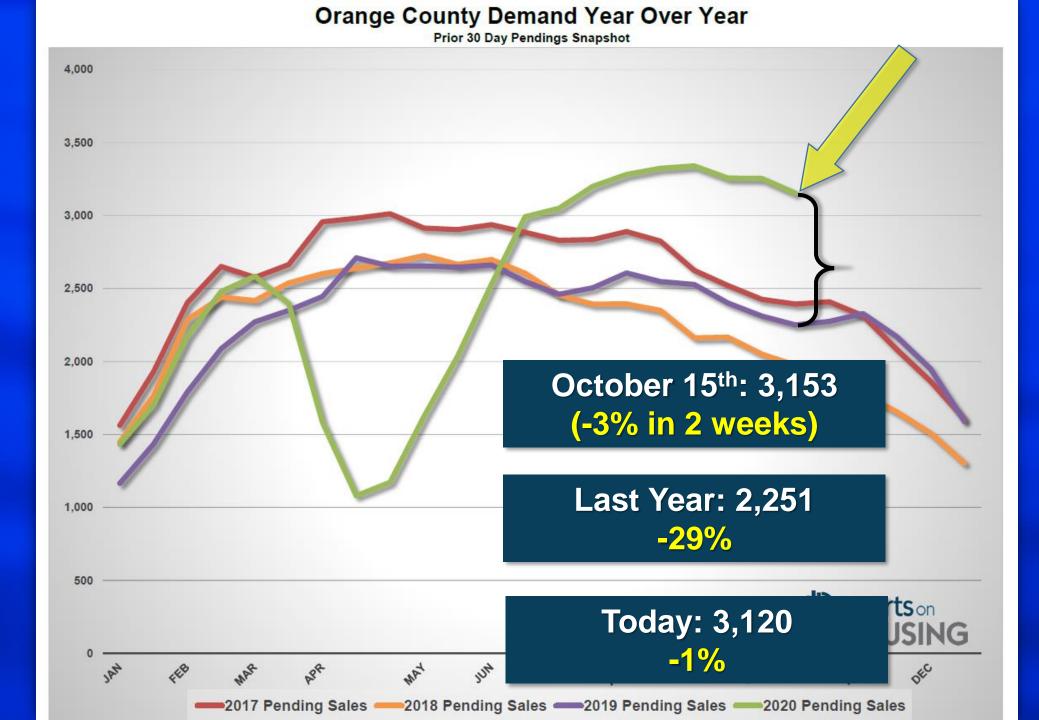
- **Potential buyer: "Hi,**
- $\stackrel{\times}{\times}$ I'm looking to buy a
- X house. How's the market?"
 - Me: "Remember back
- $\stackrel{ imes}{_{ imes}}$ in May when you were
- X looking for toilet paper?
- X Yeah... just like that."



Primary Mortgage Market Survey®

U.S. weekly average mortgage rates as of 10/15/2020

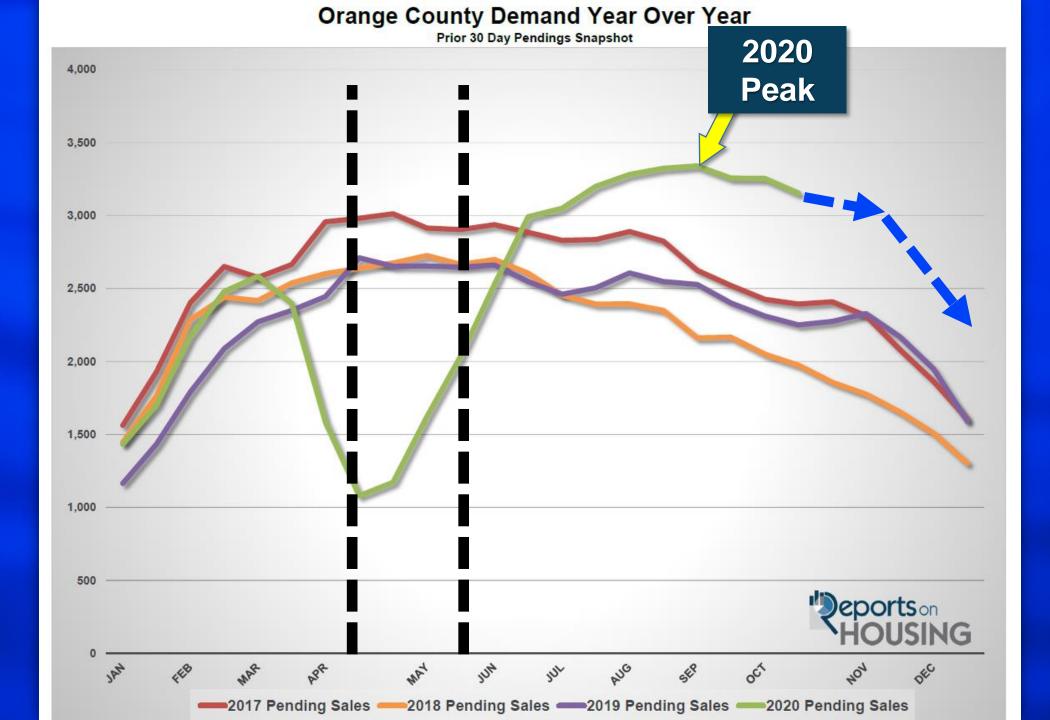






Orange County Demand

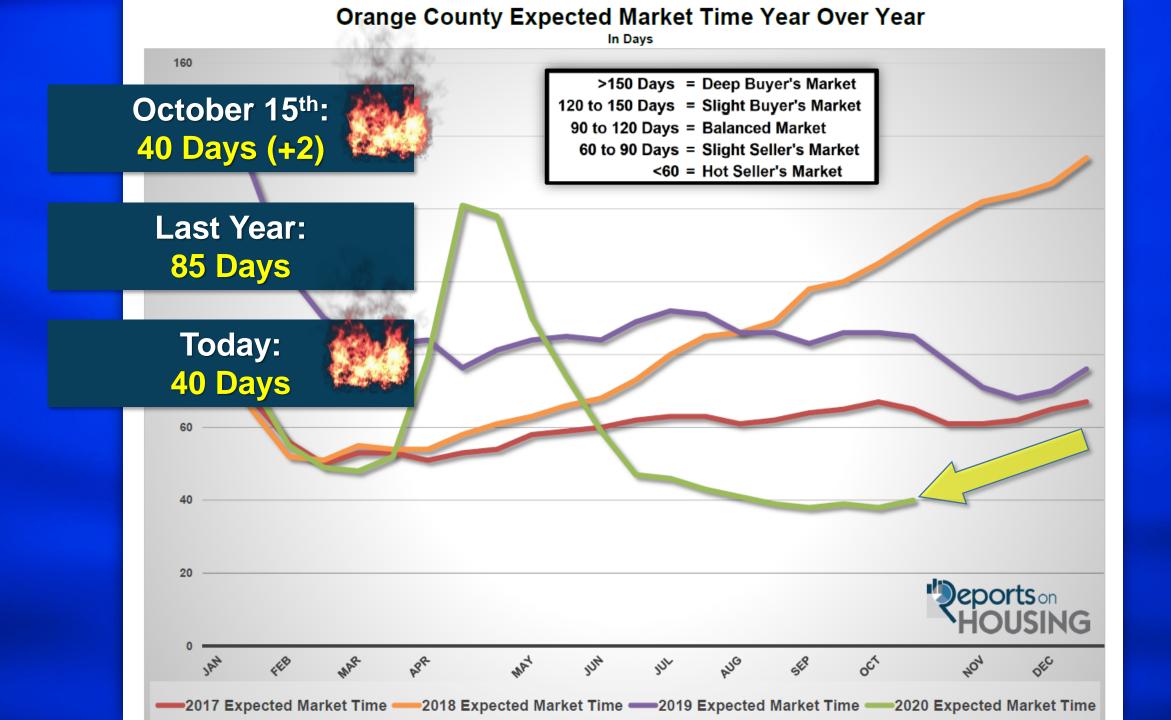


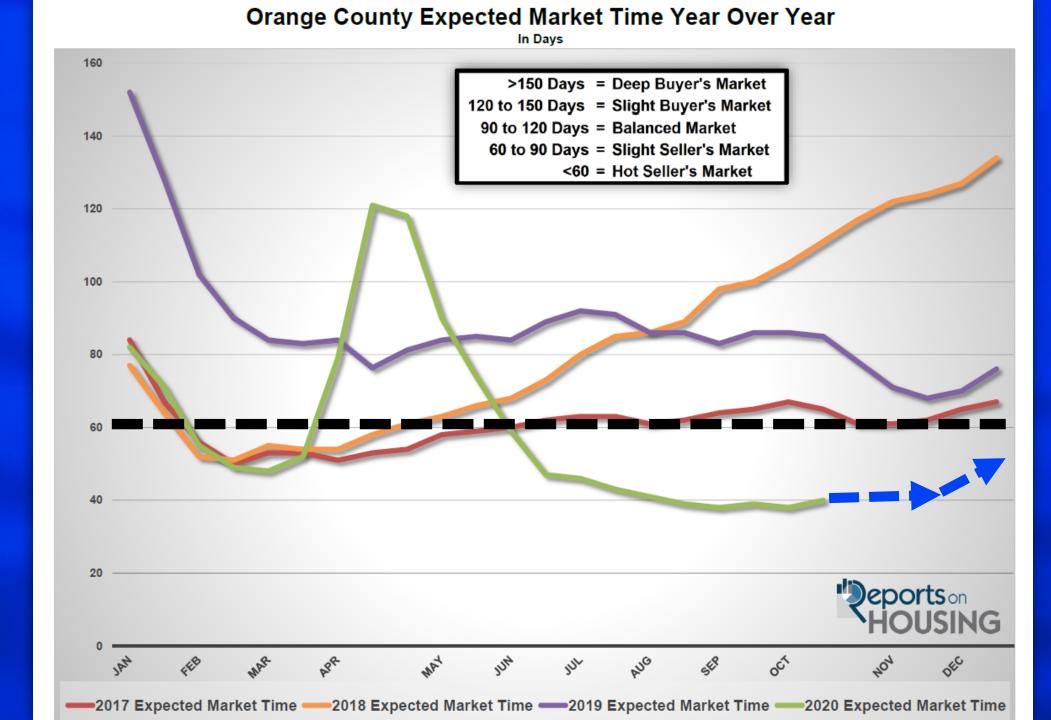


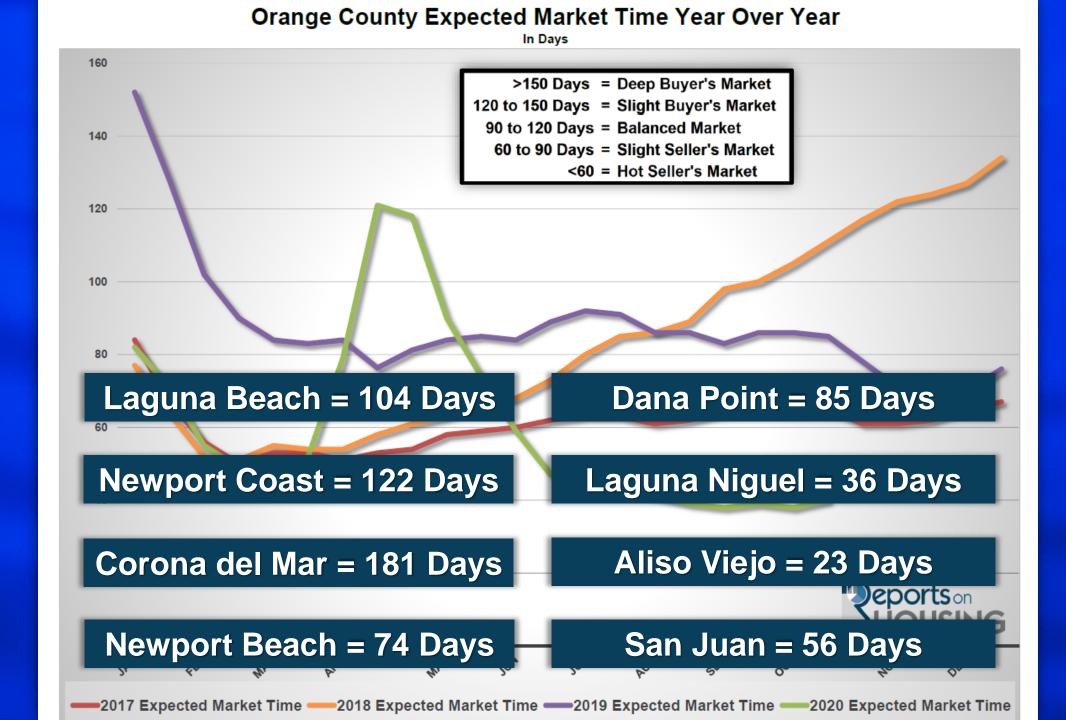
Year Over Year Demand

	Demand (30 Days Pendings)	Demand (30 Days Pendings)	Year Over
	10/15/2020	10/17/2019	Year
Los Angeles County	6,705	5,039	33%
Orange County	3,153	2,251	40%
Riverside County	4,097	2,660	54%
San Bernardino County	2,781	2,133	30%
San Diego County	3,976	2,850	40%
SOCAL TOTALS	20,712	14,933	39%









Buyers



Low Mortgage Rate Environment

	11/15/2018	Current Rates	Monthly Savings	Annual Savings	5 Year Savings
Mortgage Amount	5%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%
\$500,000	\$2,684	\$2,054	\$630	\$7,560	\$37,800
\$700,000	\$3,758	\$2,876	\$882	\$10,584	\$52,920
\$1,000,000	\$5,368	\$4,109	\$1,259	\$15,108	\$75,540

Low Mortgage Rate Environment

	Prior to Great Recession	Current Rates	Monthly Savings	Annual Savings	5 Year Savings
Mortgage Amount	6.35%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%
\$500,000	\$3,111	\$2,054	\$1,057	\$12,684	\$152,208
\$700,000	\$4,356	\$2,876	\$1,480	\$17,760	\$213,120
\$1,000,000	\$6,222	\$4,109	\$2,113	\$25,356	\$304,272

Low Mortgage Rate Environment

Interest Rates Impact on Affordability

2.8%

3.25%

3.50%

3.75%

4.0%

4.25%

4.5%

5.0%

\$3,000 a Month
Desired Jumbo
Mortgage Payment

\$912,500

\$861,250

\$835,000

\$810,000

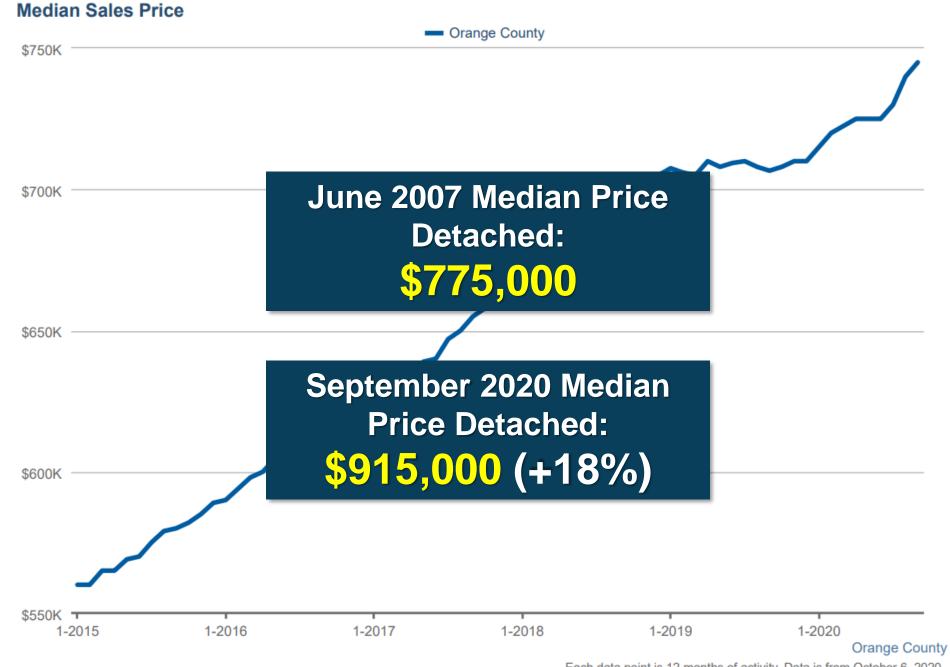
\$785,000

\$762,500 | \$740

\$740,000 \$698,750



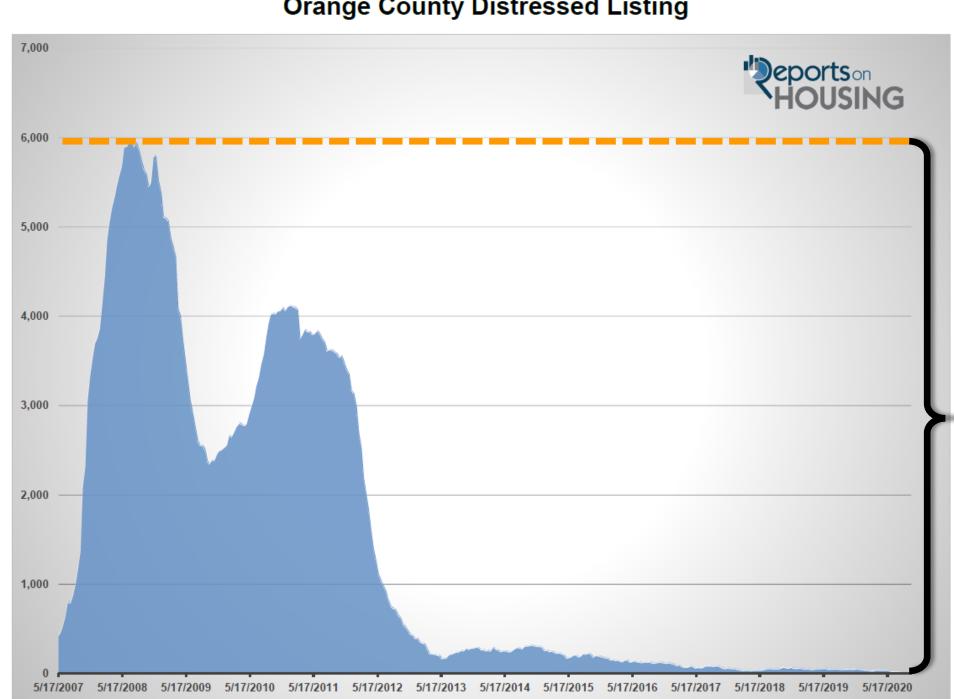
^{*}Mortgage Payment is Principal & Interest Only & 20% Down Payment

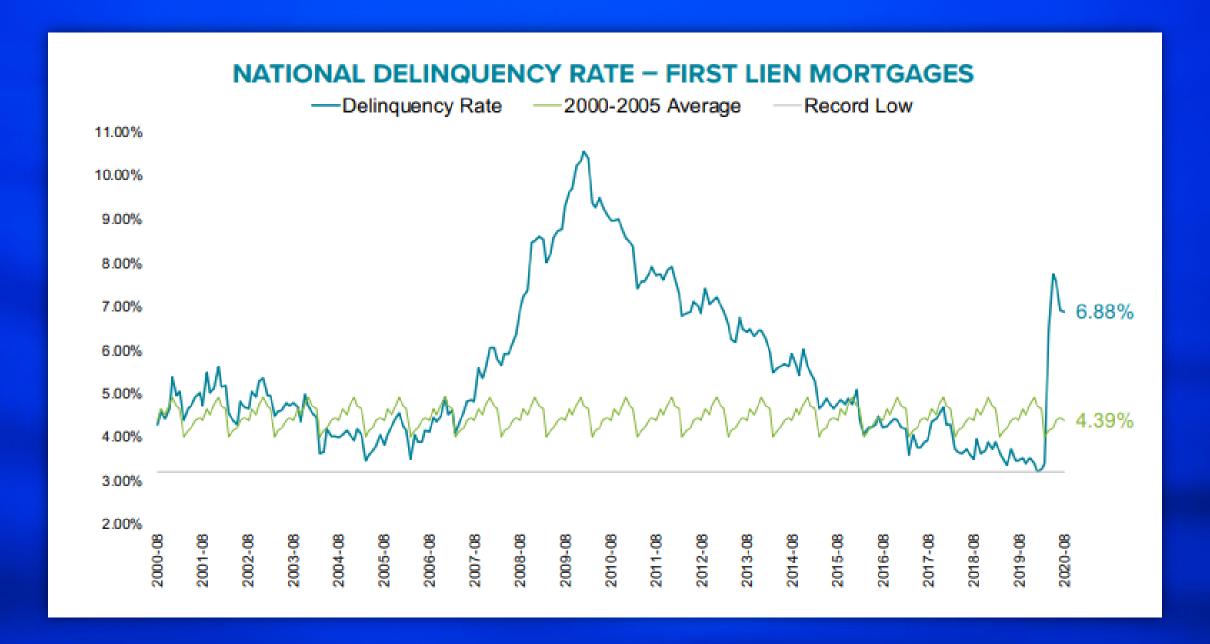


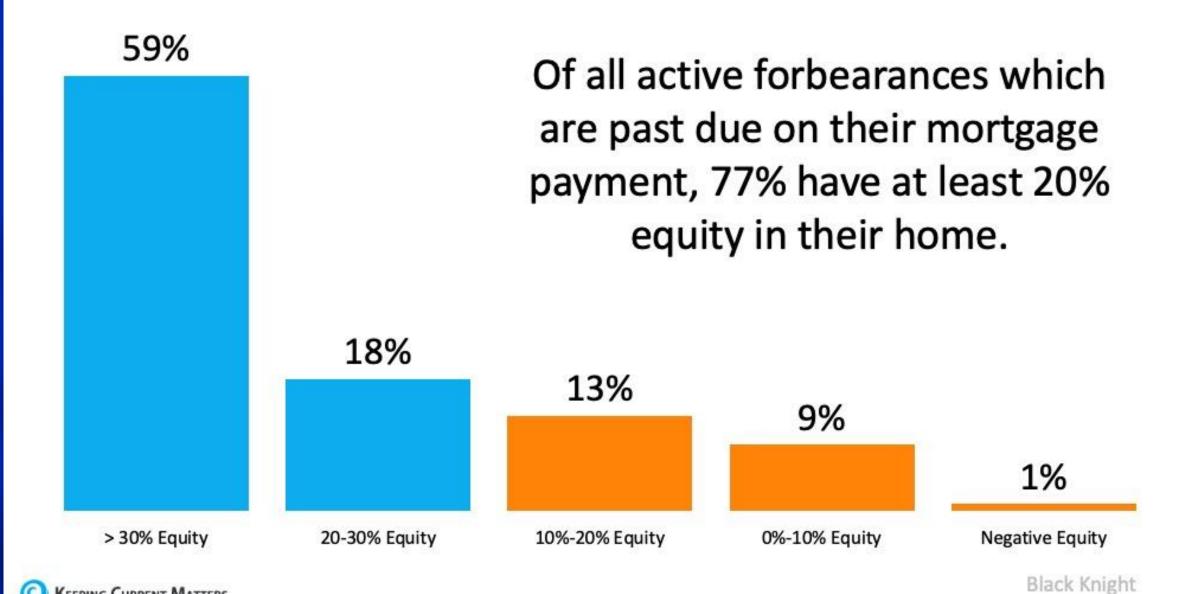
Each data point is 12 months of activity. Data is from October 6, 2020.



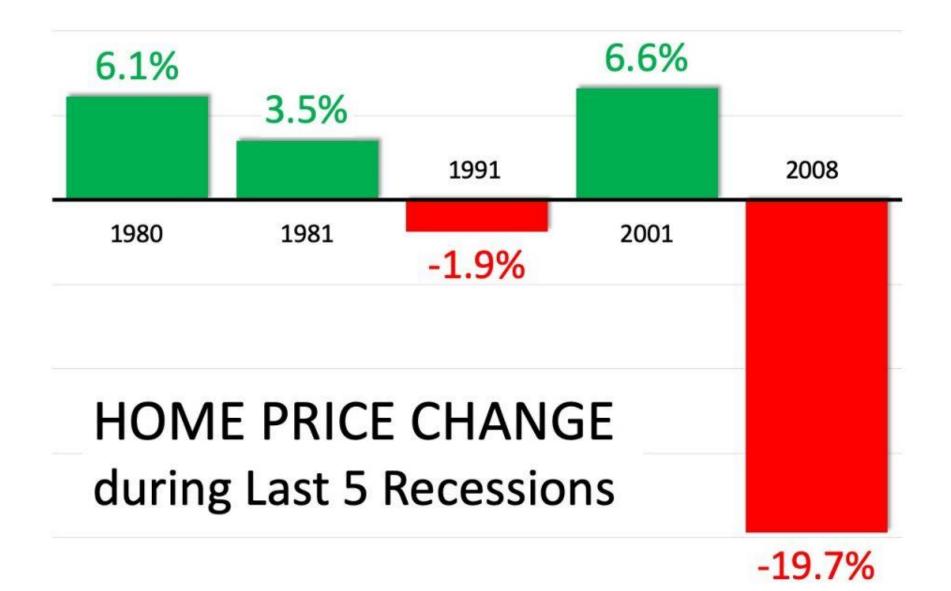
Orange County Distressed Listing







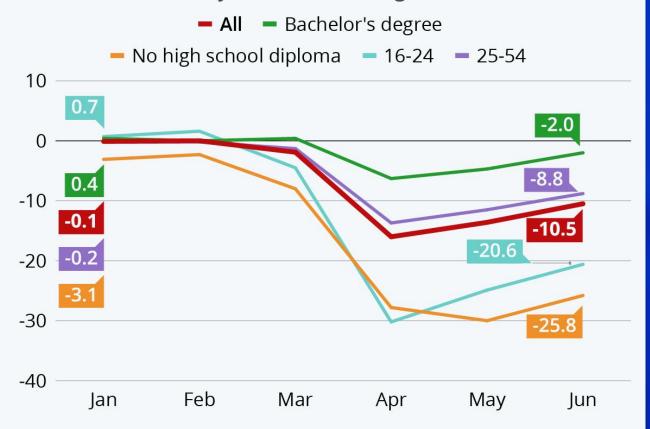
KEEPING CURRENT MATTERS





Young Workers Hit Hardest by COVID

Percent change in employment since December 2019, by education and age













Sellers





eports on HOUSING

Sitting on the Market

Your Local Real Estate Snapshot	Current Actives	Days On Market Over 60	Percentage 60 Days Plus	Expected Market Time
O.C. \$0-\$500k	642	179	28%	35 Days
O.C. \$500k-\$750k	746	111	15%	23 Days
O.C. \$750k-\$1m	741	147	20%	27 Days
O.C. \$1m-\$1.25m	400	119	30%	37 Days
O.C. \$1.25m-\$1.5m	340	97	29%	48 Days
O.C. \$1.5m-\$2m	331	121	37%	61 Days
O.C. \$2m-\$4m	578	281	49%	100 Days
O.C. \$4m+	357	217	61%	315 Days
All of O.C.	4,136	1,273	31%	39 Days

*October 14, 2020

Price Adjustments

Edit	Listing ID	s	Sub Type	St#	St Name	City	Area	SLC	L/C Price
	PW18157877	Α	SFR/D	6292	Larchwood DR	нв	17	STD	\$755,000.
	PW18152155	Α	SFR/D	6172	<u>Dudman AV</u>	GG	47	STD	\$755,000
	PW18162636	Α	SFR/D	8192	Hazard AV	MC	60	STD	\$755,000.
	PW18114383	Α	SFR/D	1124 W	<u>La Entrada CR</u>	ANA	79	STD	\$755,000.
	OC18105667	Α	SFR/D	1669 S	Melissa WY	ANA	79	STD	\$755,000
	RS18151341	Α	SFR/A	631	Macadamia LN	PLA	84	STD	\$755,000
	PW18110071	Α	SFR/D	5069	Burgundy LN	YL	85	STD	\$755,000.
	OC18177475	Α	SFR/D	24792	Camino Villa	LF	LN	STD	\$755,000
	OC18153383	Α	SFR/A	24372	Woodwalk RD	LF	LS	STD	\$755,000.
	OC18179951	Α	SFR/D	21755	<u>Tobarra</u>	MV	MN	STD	\$755,000
	PW18166877	Α	SFR/D	29	<u>Fairfield</u>	LF	FH	STD	\$758,000
	18337320	Α	SFR/A	28202	<u>ALAVA</u>	MV	MC	STD	\$758,000.
	PW18146711	Α	SFR/D	15871	<u>Pilgrim CR</u>	нв	17	STD	\$759,000.
	TR18122059	Α	SFR/D	7611	Rhone LN	НВ	17	STD	\$759,000.
	PW18124012	Α	SFR/D	5132	Carlsbad CR	LOSA	52	STD	\$759,000.
	WS18148059	Α	SFR/A	5371	<u>Duncannon AV</u>	WTM	58	STD	\$759,000.
	PW18154961	Α	SFR/D	1908 S	Artesia ST	SA	69	STD	\$759,000.
	OC18136805	Α	CONDO/D	2033 N	Orange-Olive RD	ORG	72	STD	\$759,000.
	PW18105008	Α	SFR/D	7739 E	Misty Glen CT	АН	77	STD	\$759,000.
	PW18181229	Α	SFR/D	7753	<u>La Mesa WY</u>	BP	82	STD	\$759,000
	PW18156948	Α	SFR/D	1400	Old River RD	FUL	83	STD	\$759,000.
	OC18076348	Α	CONDO/A	3141	Michelson DR #608	IR	AA	STD	\$759,000
	OC18176460	Α	CONDO/D	9	Nantucket LN	AV	AV	STD	\$759,000.
	OC18084320	Α	SFR/D	831	Darrell ST	CM	C2	STD	\$759,000.
	OC18119354	Α	SFR/D	24881	Monte Verde DR	LN	LNSEA	STD	\$759,000



10% Reduced Last Week



The Golden Opportunity

Orange County - August 2020

			Sales to		
		Sales to Last	Original List	Median	
Reduction	% of Sales	Price Ratio	Price Ratio	Sales Price	Avg DOM
5% or more	9%	94.7%	85.3%	\$995,000	125 Days
1% to 4%	15%	97.8%	95.4%	\$785,000	65 Days
No Reduction	76%	99.6%	99.6%	\$775,000	19 Days



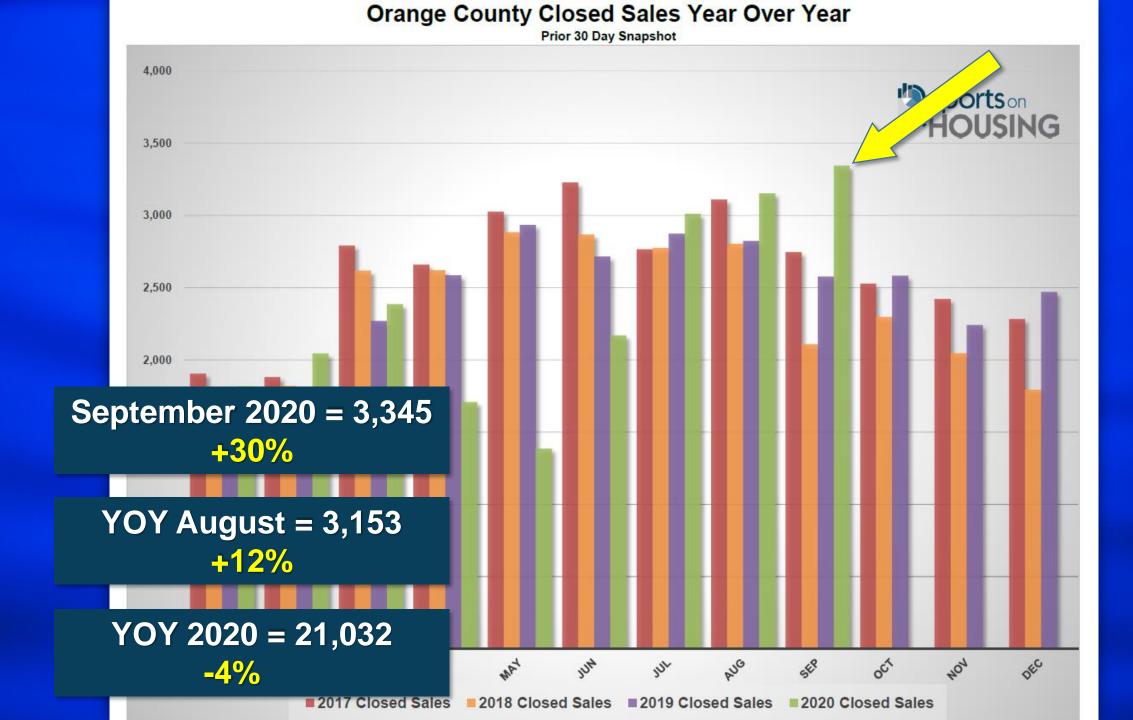
Market Overview

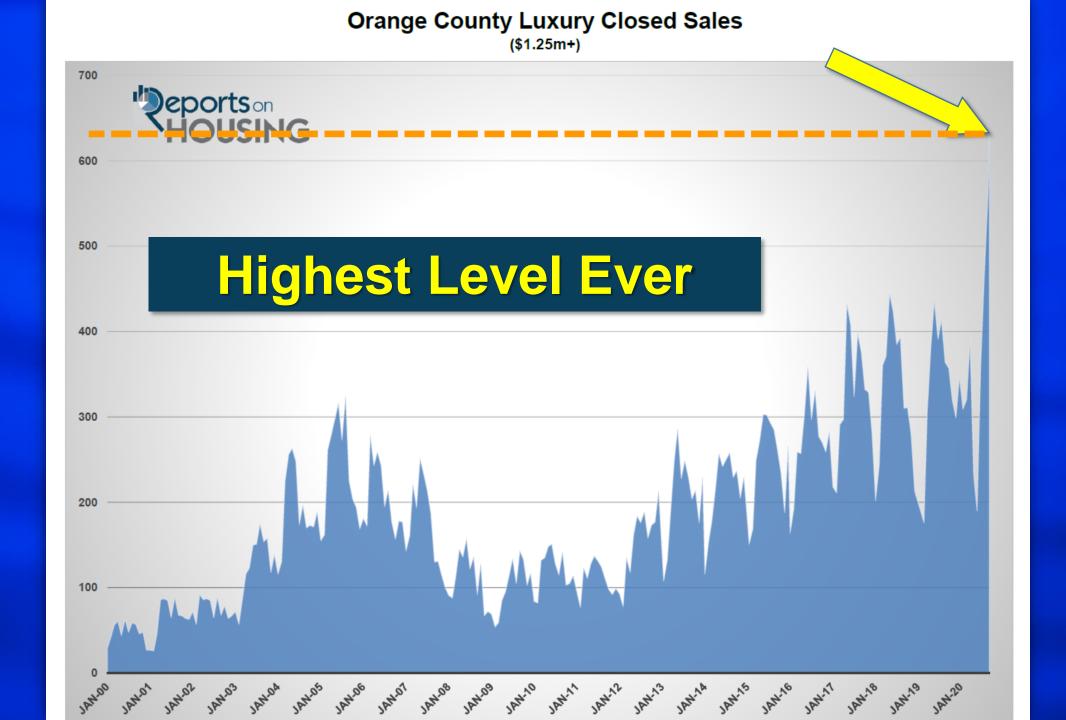


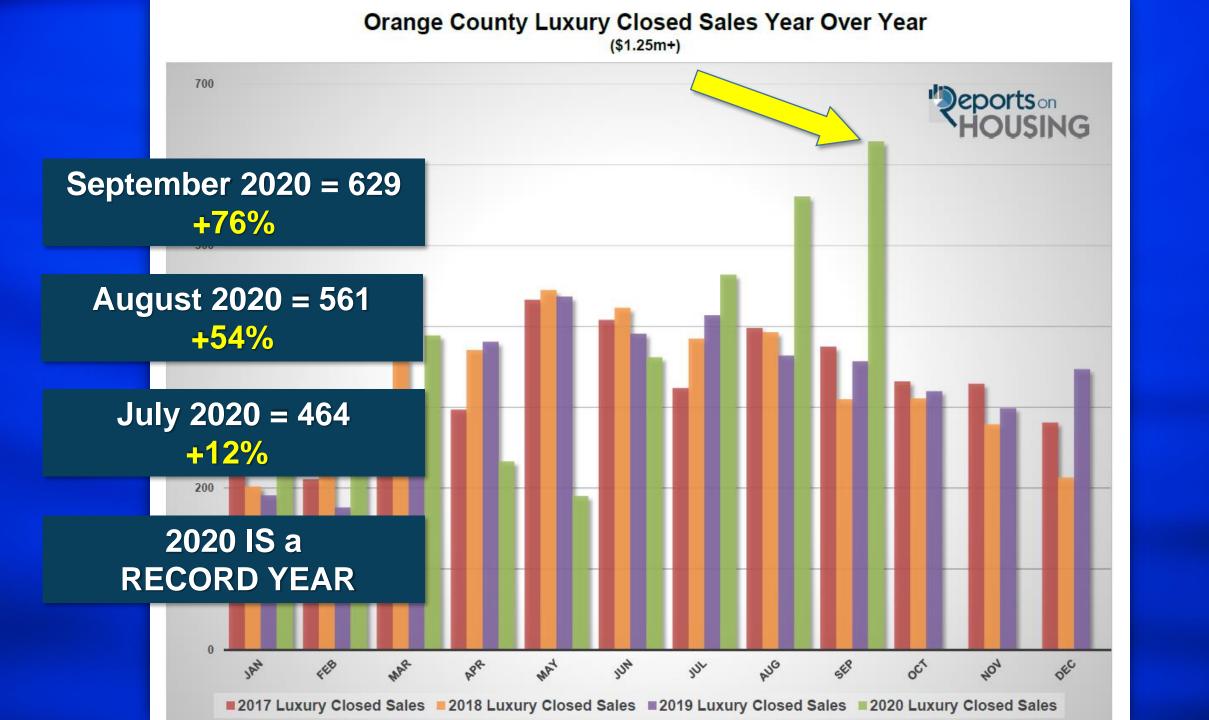
Orange County Housing Market

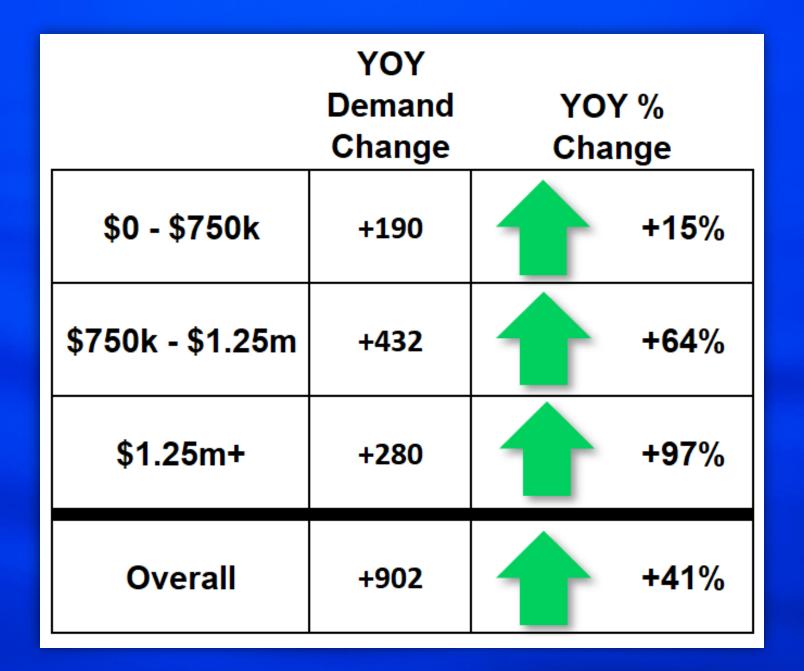
	Expected	Share of Housing	Share of	
	Market Time	Inventory	Current Demand	Last Year
O.C. \$0-\$750k	29 Days	34%	47%	56 Days
O.C. \$750k-\$1m	27 Days	18%	26%	70 Days
O.C. \$1m-\$1.25m	42 Days	10%	9%	109 Days
O.C. \$1.25m-\$1.5m	55 Days	8%	6%	118 Days
O.C. \$1.5m-\$2m	61 Days	8%	5%	200 Days
O.C. \$2m-\$4m	109 Days	14%	5%	316 Days
O.C. \$4m+	194 Days	9%	1%	619 Days











Let's Forecast



My 2021 Concerns



Travel Industry



Values Rise TOO Fast



Jobs



Unrealistic Sellers



- Distressed rises
 slightly NO WAVE
- Return of the unrealistic, overpriced seller
- Normal housing cycle with better activity than 2020. 1st half will be HOT!



- Record Low to Start the Year = 3,000 (Beats 2013 Record)
- Rise in active inventory: 5,500-6,500
- Appreciation in 2021, up 4 to 6%.



- Upper ranges thrive in spring/summer, then slow for last third.
- Continued increase in move-up sellers.
- Closed sales up 4% to 8% compared to 2020.



- Buyers = Motivated by low rates (willing to stretch a bit)
- Interest rates between
 2.75% to 3.25%



